

Macro Snapshot – Chief Economist Jean Ergas

June 2, 2016

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European stock markets hanging on to gains – US investors gearing up for tomorrow's jobs data, is this relevant?

UK – EU referendum focus needs to be on short term solvency and not on calendar spread trades! Expect little from the OPEC conference – natural rebalancing = survival of the fittest!

European markets hanging on to gains – waiting for the ECB conference

European markets are hanging on to slight gains following the terse first statement from the ECB that it is keeping rates on hold. As when analyzing financial statements – the key is in the notes, in this case the conference.

Our initial forebodings have been proven correct, with forecasts of slower growth and further declines in inflation or outright deflation.

Base line scenario – ECB shall not announce new measures

The general assumption that the ECB shall not announce further measures – but wait to see the result of the plethora of actions already announced – appears to have been confirmed. We see the ECB continuing to contend with deflationary pressures, which will likely lead to yet further accommodation.

Need to brake Euro ascent!

Going forward, these actions shall be supported by the need to counter Euro strength, placing a further constraint on exports in addition to a slowing global economy. We are seeing a clear dividing line between the US recovery – centered on hopes of restored health of the consumers – and the Euro Zone, where rescue shall come from abroad.

ECB challenges – prices refuse to climb – We are seeing “The Great Re-leveraging”

The scale of the challenge facing the ECB is reflected in the continued fall in Euro Zone producer prices – down 4.4 per cent on a year-on –year basis. Prices are falling notwithstanding rising oil prices, some stabilization in commodities and a relatively stable Euro.

We reiterate our view that the deflation problem is largely internal – with continued high unemployment and stagnant real wages pressuring demand. Sales are rising driven by discounting – inventory liquidation is not a plan.

Brexit vote knows no rest – is this the lull before the storm? Short term versus long term options – does this make sense?

The Brexit drama keeps steaming ahead, with investors somewhat more cautious as to what appeared to be a clear cut result for the EU loyalists. Much is being made of the volatility spread between the shorter dated “hump day” FX options and the longer dated. The implication being that this is a “volatility event” as opposed to a seismic shift.

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We do not buy calendar spread trades! This is about remaining solvent – not about the “long run”!

We disagree! Economic history is littered with the corpses of those who focused on the proverbial “long run” and ignored the “road bumps”! The point is not where we shall be in five years but where we shall be on vote day and the day after – margin calls do not wait for the “long run”!

The key – whatever one’s view of the longer term perspectives for the UK economy – shall be to remain solvent. Asset fire sales may undo years of patient investing.

Expect little from the OPEC conference – there shall not be a “popular front”!

Turning to the OPEC conference, we expect little progress towards the creation of a “popular front” given two factors:

*The Saudi and UAE belief that “natural rebalancing” is working
Iran’s resistance to production cuts precisely when it is attempting to rebuild its finances following years of sanctions.*

Oil market re-balances by natural means – implosion in Venezuela and risks increase in Algeria

We see the Saudi Arabian natural rebalancing strategy – if continued – as representing a high risk for countries such as Venezuela and Algeria. Long run adjustments as capital investment cuts impact on supply – shall be anathema to producers facing either immediate financial pressures or high social costs.

Focus on the US economy

US key focus jobs data tomorrow – is this relevant?

With regard to the US, the key focus shall be on the jobs data tomorrow. Will the employment situation act as a spur to the Federal Reserve to “front run” a prospective increase in inflation? Today’s ADP number slightly below expectations suggests steady but not spectacular job gains.

We continue to see a “parting of the ways” between the jobs data and the US economy. For an economy allegedly at close to “full employment” wage and consumption increases remain weak.

Is this the light at the end of the tunnel in the US?

Are we seeing light at the end of the tunnel – can we have “capitalism in one country” allowing for modest expectations? The good news in an otherwise depressing day for the vexing issue of global growth was US manufacturing data – which did not post a decline.

Beige book – US growing modestly but growing!

This was bolstered by the Beige book which speaks of modest growth – as opposed to modest to moderate. Labor markets are seen as tightening while wages are rising slightly. Considering that the US is – according to the central bank – near full employment, this is somewhat worrying.

How shall “desserts” – just or otherwise – be distributed?

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Wage pressures are being muted by a lower labor participation rate and still considerable hiring in low paid service jobs. We may well be near a new paradigm for the re-distribution of “desserts” – just or not – between capital and labor.

Many earning less in nominal and real terms in the US!

Many workers are earning less in both nominal and real terms than before the financial crisis. It shall take a lot of wage pressure to lift consumption to a point commensurate to where we are in the business cycle!

Investors are grateful for small mercies

Despite this simple arithmetic - Investors are reverting to their recession – no recession scenario. This data is taken as supporting the view that an earnings recession has not yet translated into an economic contraction. As they say – be grateful for small mercies!

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His career has spanned the complete range of macro risk analysis - energy / commodities with ENI - Global Fortune 500 17 - leading global natural resources group, capital markets with Swiss Bank Corporation (now UBS) and insurance / reinsurance with the A.M.Best Company. Jean contributes regularly to international media commenting on key macro-economic issues.

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