

December 5, 2019 Page 1 of 13

| Company Note | 2 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Investment Thesis | 4 |
| Company Overview | 5 |
| Financial Data | 7 |
| Financial Analysis | 8 |
| Ratings History | 9 |
| Tigress Research Methodology Overview | 9 |
| Glossary of Key Terms and Measures | 9 |
| Contacts | 10 |
| Analyst Certification | 11 |
| Research Disclosures | 11 |
| Tigress Research Investment Rating Meanings and Distribution | 11 |
| Specific Disclosures for the companies that are the subject of this Report | 12 |
| Research Report Disclaimer | 13 |
| About Tigress Financial Partners LLC | 13 |

Research (646) 780-8880

research@tigressfp.com

Trading (646) 780-8890 trading@tigressfp.com

Tigress Financial Partners LLC
Member of FINRA / MSRB / SIPC
410 Park Avenue
New York, NY 10022
(212) 430-8700
www.tigressfinancialpartners.com

QUALCOMM Incorporated (QCOM-US)

Communications Equipment

- We reiterate our Buy rating as QCOM's leadership position in global 5G broadband communications will continue to drive further shareholder gains.
- QCOM is ramping up to enable high-speed home and business internet access over cellular networks.
- 2020 should see further acceleration of growth, driven by increasing demand from new communication opportunities.
- QCOM remains the industry's leading and largest manufacturer of wireless chipsets based on baseband technology.
- QCOM's strong balance sheet and cash flow continue to drive investments in innovation and strategic acquisitions, along with enhancing shareholder returns through periodic dividend increases and share repurchases.

Tigress Financial Partners seeks to do business with the companies that are the subject of these reports. Please refer to the last three pages of this report for important certification, disclosure and disclaimer Information. © 2019 Tigress Financial Partners LLC. No part of this report may be reproduced or redistributed in any form.



\$9.89

\$2.48

\$15,673.1M

\$5,849.9M

\$21,034.2M

December 5, 2019 Page 2 of 13

Company Note

QUALCOMM Incorporated (QCOM-US)

Communications Equipment

Ivan Feinseth
Director of Research
(646) 780-8901 Direct
ifeinseth@tigressfp.com

Research Action:

Reiterate rating

Rating: Buy
Prior Rating: Buy
Price 12/04/2019: \$82.08
52 Week High / \$94.11
Low: \$49.10

Key Data: (TTM as of Sep-19)

Excess Cash per Share:

Annual Dividend:

EBITDAR:

Total Invested Capital:

NOPAT:

Dividend Yield: 3.02% 11.4M Avg. Volume (30 Day): **Shares Outstanding:** 1,215.7M Float: 1.214.2M **Short Interest:** 18.0M SI % / Float 1.49% **Equity MV:** \$99,781.4M Sales TTM: \$24,273.0M Beta: 0.92

Return on Capital: 31.59%

Cost of Capital: 5.41%

Economic Profit: \$4,847.9M

Market Value Added: \$95,042.2M

Current Operations Value: \$108,122.1M

Future Growth Value: \$7,954.3M

- We reiterate our Buy rating as QCOM's leadership position in global 5G broadband communications will continue to drive further shareholder gains. QCOM recently reported strong Q4 and FY2019 results driven by MSM (Mobile Station Modem) shipment gains and high-speed 5G network rollout opportunities. QCOM continues to regain its leadership position in the communications chipset market with several technological achievements, new product launches, and new OEM partnership wins. QCOM should see an inflection point for its communication technologies (QCT) sometime in early FY2020 as the ongoing 5G rollout and increasing demand for communication connectivity drives increasing demand for its communication processors with over 150 5G design wins so far this year. QCOM is also ramping up its high-speed fixed line Internet access over cellular networks and has announced development partnerships with over 30 industry-leading OEMs to use QCOM processors for wireless Internet home and business gateways, along with applications including automotive in ADAS (Advanced Driver-Assistance Systems), and Cloud and Edge Computing. QCOM is currently in an industry-leading position as the only chipset manufacturer with 5G system-level solutions at the sub 6 GHz and millimeter wave bands. QCOM's innovative ability and market-leading position will continue to drive new customer wins in market share gains, driving a higher Return on Capital, increasing Economic Profit, and greater shareholder value creation. We believe significant upside exists from current levels and continue to recommend purchase.
- QCOM is ramping up to enable high-speed home and business internet access over cellular networks. QCOM recently announced development partnerships with over 30 industry-leading electronic companies to use QCOM modems acting as wireless Internet home and business gateways. The new boxes will replace traditional cable modems and provide high-speed connectivity to the upcoming 5G network. The adoption of QCOM's chips for connectivity will utilize high-speed 5G networks to create a connectivity infrastructure for urban, suburban, and rural environments. There is market potential for over 300 million U.S. households that could use 5G connectivity for their home or business broadband needs. In emerging markets and rural areas where there is no existing wired infrastructure, and in developed markets where fixed lines cannot be upgraded to carry higher speeds cost-effectively, wireless connectivity can provide a cost-effective, high-speed solution.



December 5, 2019 Page 3 of 13

QUALCOMM Incorporated (QCOM-US)

Communications Equipment

- 2020 should see further acceleration of growth, driven by increasing demand from new communication opportunities. QCOM continues its comeback as it is best positioned to benefit from the global rollout of the 5G high-speed network. In November, QCOM held its first Analyst Day in over three years after overcoming a period of slowing smartphone sales, its legal dispute with Apple (AAPL-US, Strong Buy Rated), and an abandoned takeover attempt by Broadcom (AVGO-US, Non-Rated). QCOM has recovered from its low of \$50 in March of this year, driven by MSM (Mobile Station Modem) shipment gains and highspeed 5G network rollout opportunities. In October, at Microsoft's (MSFT-US, Buy Rated) new product launch event, MSFT announced its new Surface Pro X would use a custom QCOM-made SQ1 Snapdragon processor. QCOM also announced significant opportunities for its 5G high-speed connectivity in applications, including automotive in ADAS (Advanced Driver-Assistance Systems), in-car connectivity telematics and infotainment, many industrial and consumer applications including energy, gaming, healthcare, logistics, manufacturing, and retail, as well as Al applications and high-speed Edge Computing. QCOM also recently acquired the remaining interest in TDK's RF360 holdings, which produces RF Front-End (RFFE) filters, enabling QCOM to deliver a complete 4G/5G RFFE solution, providing its customers with end-to-end connectivity from modem to antenna. QCOM's new RFFE solution expands its 5G portfolio, enabling OEM customers to create thin form factor, high-performance, energy-efficient, 5G multimode mobile devices, further expanding QCOM's leadership over its competition.
- QCOM remains the industry's leading and largest manufacturer of wireless chipsets based on baseband technology. QCOM continues to regain its industry leadership with several key technological advancements along with new product launches. QCOM is redefining the computing and mobile ecosystem it originally pioneered with the launch of several new processors, including its QCA6390 connectivity SoC (System-on-a-Chip) processor. This innovative processor will deliver ultrahigh-speed performance for 5G connectivity and increase its competitive advantage. The QCA6390 chipset meets the needs for faster connectivity and data speed with integrated Wi-Fi 6 and Bluetooth 5.1 capabilities. The QCA6390 supports ultrahigh-definition (UHD) audio over wireless headphones, earbuds, and speakers along with best in class security and low power consumption, providing the flexibility and scalability needed for rapid 5G adoption in demand by leading OEMs. QCOM also introduced the QCS400 SoC series with low-power compute capabilities, designed to meet the needs for smart audio and IoT applications through the integration of optimized AI (Artificial intelligence) enabled solutions in a single, power-optimized, processor architecture.



December 5, 2019 Page 4 of 13

QUALCOMM Incorporated (QCOM-US)

Communications Equipment

The QCS400 includes advanced audiovisual display capabilities, offering a superior voice-based user interface including Al-based automated speech recognition, multi-keyword far-field voice pickup, beamforming, and echo cancellation. The QCS400 also offers support for cloud-based voice-activated interfaces. With over 150 5G design wins to date, QCOM is currently the only chipset vendor with 5G system-level solutions across both sub six, gigahertz, and millimeter wave bands.

• QCOM's strong balance sheet and cash flow continue to drive investments in innovation and strategic acquisitions, along with enhancing shareholder returns through periodic dividend increases and share repurchases. As of September 2019, QCOM has \$11.83 billion, \$9.89 per share, in excess cash, and we expect it will generate \$12.95 billion in Economic Operating Cash Flow (EBITDAR) over the NTM. Since 2003, QCOM has returned close to \$90 billion in cash to shareholders through share repurchases and dividends paid. In FY2018, QCOM repurchased \$22.57 billion worth of stock under an accelerated repurchase plan. In FY2019, QCOM repurchased \$1.79 billion worth of stock and currently has \$7.1 billion remaining under its current stock repurchase authorization. QCOM also recently announced the formation of a \$200 million venture capital fund to invest in startup companies that are leveraging 5G technology for applications other than traditional smartphones.

Investment Thesis

QCOM continues to be the leading provider of wireless communications technology and the best way to play long projected growth trends in global connected IoT (Internet of Things) devices and the upcoming global 5G broadband network rollout. QCOM's royalty license model will continue to drive highly profitable revenue by enabling it to invest in the ongoing development of new communication technologies and strategic acquisitions. QCOM's innovative ability and market-leading position continues to drive a higher Return on Capital, increasing Economic Profit, and greater shareholder value creation. QCOM's significant cash position and substantial cash flow will continue to increase shareholder returns with periodic dividend increases and share repurchases.



December 5, 2019 Page 5 of 13

QUALCOMM Incorporated (QCOM-US)

Communications Equipment

Company Overview

Qualcomm, Inc. (QCOM-US) pioneered wireless communications and is the world's leading manufacturer of digital wireless communications semiconductors and equipment. Qualcomm designs manufactures and markets digital wireless communication semiconductors and telecom products and services based on CDMA (Code Division Multiple Access) technology. Qualcomm's products include CDMA-based integrated circuits (ICs) and system software that enables wireless voice and data communications and global positioning system (GPS) products. Qualcomm's greatest investment potential going forward will be the inclusion of its key technology in the global rollout of the high-speed 5G broadband network.

Qualcomm is the leading supplier of communication chip technology to all major communication companies and communication equipment manufacturers. Qualcomm derives its revenue from both the sale of communication semiconductors and through licensing and royalty agreements with communication equipment manufacturers. While CDMA, marketed under its Snapdragon line of communications processors, is Qualcomm's leading technology, Qualcomm also manufactures products based on Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiple Access (OFDMA). ODFMA enables same-channel multiple access along with Wideband Code Division Multiple Access (WCDMA), enhancing the transmission of multimedia content.

Qualcomm operates and reports revenue in two Business Segments:

Qualcomm CDMA Technologies (QCT): (76% of revenues) develops and sells CDMA-based integrated circuit (IC) semiconductors and system software for wireless voice and data communications and GPS products. QCT's integrated circuits are used to enable wireless connectivity for mobile phones, wireless data access cards, and communications infrastructure equipment. QCT's products include semiconductors that enable CDMA2000 1X, 1xEV-DO, EV-DO Revision A, EV-DO Revision B, and UMB. Qualcomm also develops ICs that support GSM/GPRS, WCDMA, HSDPA, and HSUPA technologies.

Qualcomm Technology Licensing (QTL): (24% of revenues) drives revenues from licensing Qualcomm's intellectual property portfolio, including CDMAOne, CDMA2000 1X EV-DO/1xEV-DV, TD-SCDMA, and WCDMA technologies. QTL receives revenue from license fees and royalties based on global sales by licensees use of Qualcomm's intellectual property.



December 5, 2019 Page 6 of 13

QUALCOMM Incorporated (QCOM-US)

Communications Equipment

Qualcomm reports revenue by five Geographic Regions: China/Hong Kong (48% of revenue); Ireland (12% of revenue); United States (11% of revenue); South Korea (10% of revenue); and Other Foreign Countries (19% of revenue). Though Qualcomm's customers include many US-based manufacturers of communication equipment, the majority of actual manufacturing takes place by Asian-based contract manufacturers.



December 5, 2019 Page 7 of 13

QUALCOMM Incorporated (QCOM-US)

Communications Equipment

Financial Data

| Report Basis Reported Period Ending | LTM 09/28/2014 | LTM 09/27/2015 | LTM 09/25/2016 | LTM 09/24/2017 | LTM 09/30/2018 | LTM 09/29/2019 | NTM 09/30/2020 | 5 Yr Average | 3 Yr Average | Current Trend |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Net Sales Revenue | \$26,487.0 | \$25,281.0 | \$23,554.0 | \$22,291.0 | \$22,731.0 | \$24,273.0 | \$21,838.1 | \$23,626,0 | \$23,098.3 | \$23,055.5 |
| Sales Growth | 6.52% | -4.55% | -6.83% | -5.36% | 1.97% | 6.78% | -10.03% | -1.60% | 1.13% | -1.62% |
| Sales Growth Trend | 15.93% | -0.12% | -5.92% | -5.95% | -0.96% | 4.86% | -3.31% | -1.62% | -0.68% | 0.78% |
| Operating Cash Flow (EBITDAR) | \$15,634.1 | \$14,818.0 | \$14,117.2 | \$12,785.3 | \$12,718.4 | \$15,673.1 | \$12,948.4 | \$14,022.4 | \$13,725.6 | \$14,310.8 |
| EBITDAR Margin | 59.03% | 58.61% | 59.94% | 57.36% | 55.95% | 64.57% | 59.29% | 59.29% | 59.29% | 61.93% |
| EBITDAR Growth | 8.93% | -5.22% | -4.73% | -9.43% | -0.52% | 23.23% | -17.38% | 0.66% | 4.42% | 2.92% |
| Net Operating Profit Before Tax (NOPBT) | \$8,946.1 | \$8,027.0 | \$7,433.2 | \$5,730.3 | \$5,378.4 | \$8,731.1 | \$6,212.1 | \$7,060.0 | \$6,613.3 | \$7,471.6 |
| NOPBT Margin | 33.78% | 31.75% | 31.56% | 25.71% | 23.66% | 35.97% | 28.45% | 29.73% | 28.45% | 32.21% |
| NOPBT Growth | 8.07% | -10.27% | -7.40% | -22.91% | -6.14% | 62.34% | -28.85% | 3.12% | 11.10% | 16.74% |
| Cash Operating Income Tax | \$1,269.9 | \$1,510.9 | \$1,230.3 | \$1,055.3 | \$1,774.9 | \$2,881.3 | \$1,304.5 | \$1,690.5 | \$1,903.8 | \$2,092.9 |
| Economic Tax Effective Rate | 14.19% | 18.82% | 16.55% | 18.42% | 33.00% | 33.00% \$5.849.9 | 21.00% | 23.96% | 28.14% | 27.00% |
| Net Operating Profit After Tax (NOPAT) NOPAT Margin | \$7,676.2 | \$6,516.1 25.77% | \$6,202.9 | \$4,675.0 20.97% | \$3,603.5 15.85% | \$5,649.9 24.10% | \$4,907.6 22.47% | \$5,369.5 22.61% | \$4,709.5 20.31% | \$5,378.7 23.29% |
| NOPAT Margin | 28.98% 11.01% | -15.11% | 26.33% -4.81% | -24.63% | -22.92% | 62.34% | -16.11% | -1.03% | 4.93% | 23.29% |
| NOTAT GIOWIT | 11.0176 | -13.1170 | -4.0170 | -24.0370 | -22.32/0 | 02.5470 | -10.1170 | -1.05/8 | 4.3370 | 23.11/0 |
| Cash & Equivalents | \$32,022.0 | \$30,947.0 | \$32,350.0 | \$38,578.0 | \$12,123.0 | \$13,047.0 | \$12,615.8 | \$25,409.0 | \$21,249.3 | \$12,831.4 |
| Total Assets | \$48,574.0 | \$50,796.0 | \$52,359.0 | \$65,486.0 | \$32,686.0 | \$32,957.0 | \$31,867.7 | \$46,856.8 | \$43,709.7 | \$32,412.3 |
| Non - Interest Bearing Liabilities (NIBLs) | \$8,606.0 | \$7,552.0 | \$7,900.0 | \$11,664.0 | \$14,307.0 | \$11,067.0 | \$10,701.2 | \$10,498.0 | \$12,346.0 | \$10,884.1 |
| Net Assets | \$39,971.0 | \$43,251.0 | \$44,469.0 | \$53,822.0 | \$18,379.0 | \$21,890.0 | \$21,166.5 | \$36,362.2 | \$31,363.7 | \$21,528.2 |
| Economic Asset Adjustments | (\$1,663.8) | (\$1,679.7) | (\$1,697.6) | (\$2,324.3) | (\$246.2) | (\$855.8) | (\$827.5) | (\$1,360.7) | (\$1,142.1) | (\$841.7) |
| Net Operating Assets | \$38,307.2 | \$41,571.3 | \$42,771.4 | \$51,497.7 | \$18,132.8 | \$21,034.2 | \$20,338.9 | \$35,001.5 | \$30,221.6 | \$20,686.6 |
| Debt & Debt Equivalents | \$277.2 | \$11,227.3 | \$12.062.4 | \$22,293.7 | \$16,747.8 | \$16,295.2 | \$15,756.6 | \$15,725.3 | \$18,445.6 | \$16,025.9 |
| Equity & Equivalents | \$39,169.0 | \$31,421.0 | \$31,778.0 | \$30,746.0 | \$928.0 | \$4,909.0 | \$4,746.7 | \$19,956.4 | \$12,194.3 | \$4,827.9 |
| Total Capital - Financing Sources | \$39,446.2 | \$42,648.3 | \$43,840.4 | \$53,039.7 | \$17,675.8 | \$21,204.2 | \$20,503.3 | \$35,681.7 | \$30,639.9 | \$20,853.8 |
| Capital Adjustments | (\$1,941.0) | (\$1,938.0) | (\$2,003.0) | (\$2,725.0) | (\$624.0) | (\$1,218.0) | (\$1,177.7) | (\$1,701.6) | (\$1,522.3) | (\$1,197.9) |
| Net Capital Financing Sources | \$37,505.2 | \$40,710.3 | \$41,837.4 | \$50,314.7 | \$17,051.8 | \$19,986.2 | \$19,325.6 | \$33,980.1 | \$29,117.6 | \$19,655.9 |
| Net Working Capital | \$966.4 | \$1,809.1 | \$883.7 | \$181.6 | (\$2,661.5) | \$374.7 | \$362.3 | \$117.5 | (\$701.8) | \$368.5 |
| Cost of Net Working Capital | \$76.1 | \$83.4 | \$83.9 | \$31.1 | (\$81.5) | (\$61.9) | (\$59.8) | \$11.0 | (\$37.4) | (\$60.8) |
| % of Revenue | 0.29% | 0.33% | 0.36% | 0.14% | -0.36% | -0.25% | -0.27% | 0.04% | -0.16% | -0.26% |
| Operational Capital | \$3,529.5 | \$4,529.3 | \$3,403.1 | \$3,725.3 | \$612.4 | \$3,635.9 | \$3,515.7 | \$3,181.2 | \$2,657.8 | \$3,575.8 |
| Cost of Operational Capital | \$244.9 | \$242.1 | \$247.2 | \$207.8 | \$142.5 | \$114.9 | \$111.1 | \$190.9 | \$155.1 | \$113.0 |
| % of Revenue | 0.92% | 0.96% | 1.05% | 0.93% | 0.63% | 0.47% | 0.51% | 0.81% | 0.68% | 0.49% |
| Productive Capital | \$10,597.5 | \$13,750.3 | \$12,582.1 | \$14,085.3 | \$10,065.4 | \$12,089.9 | \$11,690.2 | \$12,514.6 | \$12,080.2 | \$11,890.0 |
| Cost of Productive Capital | \$671.1 | \$731.3 | \$820.5 | \$777.5 | \$793.3 | \$599.3 | \$579.5 | \$744.4 | \$723.4 | \$589.4 |
| % of Revenue | 2.53% | 2.89% | 3.48% | 3.49% | 3.49% | 2.47% | 2.65% | 3.16% | 3.15% | 2.56% |
| Total Operating Capital | \$7,609.5 | \$11,888.3 | \$11,599.1 | \$14,034.3 | \$7,146.4 | \$9,200.9 | \$8,896.7 | \$10,773.8 | \$10,127.2 | \$9,048.8 |
| Cost of Total Operating Capital | \$456.8 | \$585.7 | \$731.8 | \$747.3 | \$695.8 | \$442.2 | \$427.6 | \$640.6 | \$628.4 | \$434.9 |
| % of Revenue | 1.72% | 2.32% | 3.11% | 3.35% | 3.06% | 1.82% | 1.96% | 2.73% | 2.75% | 1.89% |
| Non - Operating Capital | \$30,697.7 | \$29,683.0 | \$31,172.3 | \$37,463.5 | \$10,986.5 | \$11,833.4 | \$11,442.2 | \$24,227.7 | \$20,094.4 | \$11,637.8 |
| Cost of Non - Operating Capital | \$1,845.3 | \$1,813.7 | \$1,896.1 | \$2,001.0 | \$1,591.5 | \$617.3 | \$596.9 | \$1,583.9 | \$1,403.3 | \$607.1 |
| % of Revenue | 6.97% | 7.17% | 8.05% | 8.98% | 7.00% | 2.54% | 2.73% | 6.75% | 6.17% | 2.64% |
| Total Capital Cost of Total Capital | \$38,307.2 \$2,302.1 | \$41,571.3 \$2,399.3 | \$42,771.4 \$2,627.9 | \$51,497.7 \$2,748.3 | \$18,132.8 \$2,287.3 | \$21,034.2 \$1,059.6 | \$20,338.9 \$1,024.5 | \$35,001.5 \$2,224.5 | \$30,221.6 \$2,031.7 | \$20,686.6 \$1,042.0 |
| % of Revenue | 8.69% | 9.49% | 11.16% | 12.33% | 10.06% | 4.37% | 4.69% | 9.48% | 8.92% | 4.53% |
| Cost of Capital (WACC) | 6.27% | 6.01% | 6.23% | 5.83% | 6.57% | 5.41% | 5.41% | 6.01% | 5.94% | 5.41% |
| Comital Commentum | | | | | | | | | | |
| Capital Structure | \$277.2 | ¢11 227 2 | \$12,062.4 | \$22,293.7 | \$16 747 C | \$16,295.2 | \$15,756.6 | ¢15 725 2 | \$18,445.6 | \$16,025.9 |
| Debt & Debt Equivalents Debt & Debt Equivalents % of Market Value | 0.22% | \$11,227.3 11.84% | 11.54% | 22,293.7 | \$16,747.8 13.66% | 14.89% | 14.89% | \$15,725.3 14.82% | 16.71% | 14.89% |
| Preferred Equity | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 |
| Preferred Equity % of Market Value | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| Market Value of Common Equity | \$125,802.4 | \$83,619.4 | \$92,471.4 | \$76,888.3 | \$105,821.4 | \$93,155.9 | \$90,076.7 | \$90,391.3 | \$91,955.2 | \$91,616.3 |
| Common Equity % of Market Value | 99.78% | 88.16% | 88.46% | 77.52% | 86.34% | 85.11% | 85.11% | 85.18% | 83.29% | 85.11% |
| Total Economic Market Value (MV) | \$126,079.5 | \$94,846.7 | \$104,533.8 | \$99,182.1 | \$122,569.2 | \$109,451.1 | \$105,833.3 | \$106,116.5 | \$110,400.8 | \$107,642.2 |
| Total % | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% |
| Excess Cash | \$30,697.7 | \$29,683.0 | \$31,172.3 | \$37,463.5 | \$10,986.5 | \$11,833.4 | \$11,442.2 | \$24,227.7 | \$20,094.4 | \$11,637.8 |
| Economic Enterprise Value | \$95,381.9 | \$65,163.7 | \$73,361.5 | \$61,718.6 | \$111,582.7 | \$97,617.7 | \$94,391.1 | \$81,888.8 | \$90,306.4 | \$96,004.4 |
| Average Capital | \$35,895.0 | \$39,107.7 | \$41,273.8 | \$46,076.0 | \$33,683.3 | \$18,519.0 | \$19,655.9 | \$35,732.0 | \$32,759.4 | \$19,087.5 |
| Capital Δ | \$3,220.4 | \$3,205.1 | \$1,127.1 | \$8,477.4 | (\$33,262.9) | \$2,934.4 | (\$660.6) | (\$3,503.8) | (\$7,283.7) | \$1,136.9 |
| Source: Company Data, Financial statements and Tigress F | | · | | · | | | , | | , | · · |

Tigress Financial Partners LLC - Member of FINRA / MSRB / SIPC
Research: (646) 780-8880 research@tigressfp.com
410 Park Avenue New York NY, 10022 (212) 430-8700 www.tigressfinancialpartners.com

Tigress Financial Partners seeks to do business with the companies that are the subject of these reports. Please refer to the last three pages of this report for important certification, disclosure and disclaimer Information. © 2019 Tigress Financial Partners LLC. No part of this report may be reproduced or redistributed in any form.



December 5, 2019 Page 8 of 13

QUALCOMM Incorporated (QCOM-US)

Communications Equipment

Financial Analysis

| Report Basis Reported Period Ending | LTM 09/28/2014 | LTM 09/27/2015 | LTM 09/25/2016 | LTM 09/24/2017 | LTM 09/30/2018 | LTM 09/29/2019 | NTM 09/30/2020 | 5 Yr Average | 3 Yr Average | Current Trend |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Return on Market Value (NOPAT / MV) | 6.09% | 6.87% | 5.93% | 4.71% | 2.94% | 5.34% | 5.17% | 5.16% | 4.33% | 5.26% |
| Return on Enterprise Value (NOPAT / EV) | 8.05% | 10.00% | 8.46% | 7.57% | 3.23% | 5.99% | 5.79% | 7.05% | 5.60% | 5.89% |
| Return on Capital (NOPAT / Average Capital) | 21.39% | 16.66% | 15.03% | 10.15% | 10.70% | 31.59% | 24.97% | 16.82% | 17.48% | 28.28% |
| Cost of Capital (WACC) | 6.27% | 6.01% | 6.23% | 5.83% | 6.57% | 5.41% | 5.41% | 6.01% | 5.94% | 5.41% |
| Economic Return Spread | 15.12% | 10.65% | 8.80% | 4.32% | 4.13% | 26.18% | 25.31% | 10.81% | 11.54% | 25.75% |
| Capital Charge Economic Profit (EP) | \$2,250.6 \$5,425.6 | \$2,349.4 \$4,166.8 | \$2,572.0 \$3,630.9 | \$2,686.6 \$1,988.3 | \$2,212.9 \$1,390.6 | \$1,002.0 \$4,847.9 | \$968.8 \$4,687.7 | \$2,164.6 \$3,204.9 | \$1,967.2 \$2,742.3 | \$985.4 \$4,767.8 |
| Economic Profit Improvment (EPI) | \$5,425.6 \$795.9 | (\$1,258.9) | (\$535.9) | (\$1,642.5) | (\$597.7) | \$3,457.3 | (\$160.2) | (\$115.5) | \$405.7 | \$1,648.5 |
| EP Growth | 17.19% | -23.20% | -12.86% | -45.24% | -30.06% | 248.62% | -3.31% | 27.45% | 57.77% | 122.66% |
| Economic Profit Margin on Sales | 20.48% | 16.48% | 15.42% | 8.92% | 6.12% | 19.97% | 21.47% | 13.38% | 11.67% | 20.72% |
| Economic Profit Per Share | \$3.22 | \$2.58 | \$2.45 | \$1.35 | \$0.95 | \$4.01 | \$3.87 | \$2.27 | \$2.10 | \$3.94 |
| GAAP Earnings Per Share | \$4.48 | \$3.25 | \$3.84 | \$1.67 | (\$3.32) | \$3.62 | \$4.12 | \$1.81 | \$0.66 | \$3.87 |
| Excess Cash Per Share | \$18.34 | \$19.06 | \$21.12 | \$25.38 | \$7.75 | \$9.89 | \$9.56 | \$16.64 | \$14.34 | \$9.72 |
| Performance Drivers | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales Growth | 6.52% | -4.55% | -6.83% | -5.36% | 1.97% | 6.78% | -10.03% | -1.60% | 1.13% | -1.62% |
| Sales Growth Trend (ROC Sales Growth) | 15.93% | -0.12% | -5.92% | -5.95% | -0.96% | 4.86% | -3.31% | -1.62% | -0.68% | 0.78% |
| EBITDAR Margin | 59.03% | 58.61% | 59.94% | 57.36% | 55.95% | 64.57% | 59.29% | 59.29% | 59.29% | 61.93% |
| EBITDAR Growth | 8.93% | -5.22% | -4.73% | -9.43% | -0.52% | 23.23% | -17.38% | 0.66% | 4.42% | 2.92% |
| NOPBT Margin | 33.78% | 31.75% | 31.56% | 25.71% | 23.66% | 35.97% | 28.45% | 29.73% | 28.45% | 32.21% |
| NOPBT Growth | 8.07% | -10.27% | -7.40% | -22.91% | -6.14% | 62.34% | -28.85% | 3.12% | 11.10% | 16.74% |
| NOPAT Croudb | 28.98% | 25.77% | 26.33% | 20.97% | 15.85% | 24.10% | 22.47% | 22.61% | 20.31% | 23.29% |
| NOPAT Growth Economic Profit Margin on Sales (EP / Sales) | 11.01% 20.48% | -15.11% 16.48% | -4.81% 15.42% | -24.63% 8.92% | -22.92% 6.12% | 62.34% 19.97% | -16.11% 21.47% | -1.03% 13.38% | 4.93% 11.67% | 23.11% 20.72% |
| Economic Profit Growth | 17.19% | -23.20% | -12.86% | -45.24% | -30.06% | 248.62% | -3.31% | 27.45% | 57.77% | 122.66% |
| Economic Return Spread (ROC-WACC) | 15.12% | 10.65% | 8.80% | 4.32% | 4.13% | 26.18% | 19.56% | 10.81% | 11.54% | 22.87% |
| Economic Return Ratio (ROC / WACC) | 341.07% | 277.36% | 241.17% | 174.01% | 162.84% | 583.84% | 461.47% | 287.84% | 306.90% | 522.66% |
| Economic Profit Momentum (ΔΕΡ/Capital) | 2.12% | -3.09% | -1.28% | -3.26% | -3.51% | 17.30% | -0.83% | 1.23% | 3.51% | 8.23% |
| Economic Profit Momentum Margin (∆EP/Sales) | 3.00% | -4.98% | -2.28% | -7.37% | -2.63% | 14.24% | -0.73% | -0.60% | 1.42% | 6.75% |
| Capital Growth | 9.39% | 8.55% | 2.77% | 20.26% | -66.11% | 17.21% | -3.31% | -3.46% | -9.55% | 6.95% |
| Capital Turns | 0.71X | 0.62X | 0.56X | 0.44X | 1.33X | 1.21X | 1.13X | 0.83X | 1.00X | 1.17X |
| EVC Acceleration Margin EVC Acceleration Spread | 3.20% 2.38% | -4.75% -3.51% | -2.12% -1.37% | -6.97% -3.98% | -2.68% -1.30% | 15.21% 10.26% | -0.66% -0.87% | -0.53% -0.59% | 1.72% 1.14% | 7.14% 5.03% |
| Risk Factors | | | | | | | | | | |
| Free Cash Flow (NOPAT - Δ Capital) | \$4,455.8 | \$3,311.0 | \$5,075.8 | (\$3,802.4) | \$36,866.5 | \$2,915.5 | \$5,568.2 | \$8,873.3 | \$11,993.2 | \$4,241.8 |
| Free Cash Flow Rate (FCF / Capital) | 11.88% | 8.13% | 12.13% | -7.56% | 216.20% | 14.59% | 28.81% | 48.70% | 74.41% | 21.70% |
| Free Cash Flow Yield (FCF / MV) | 3.53% | 3.49% | 4.86% | -3.83% | 30.08% | 2.66% | 5.26% | 7.45% | 9.64% | 3.96% |
| Total Debt / Total Capital | 0.74% | 27.58% | 28.83% | 44.31% | 98.22% | 81.53% | 81.53% | 56.09% | 74.69% | 81.53% |
| Total Debt / EBITDAR | 1.77% | 75.77% | 85.44% | 174.37% | 131.68% | 103.97% | 121.69% | 114.25% | 136.67% | 112.83% |
| Excess Cash | \$30,697.7 | \$29,683.0 | \$31,172.3 | \$37,463.5 | \$10,986.5 | \$11,833.4 | \$0.0 | \$24,227.7 | \$20,094.4 | \$5,916.7 |
| Financial Leverage ((Total Debt - Excess Cash) / Pension Leverage (Net Pension Liability / MV) | -24.13% 0.00% | -19.46% 0.00% | -18.28% 0.00% | -15.29% 0.00% | 4.70% 0.00% | 4.08% 0.00% | 14.89% 0.00% | -8.85% 0.00% | -2.17% 0.00% | 9.48% 0.00% |
| Equity Risk Index (S&P 500 = 1.00) | 0.89 | 0.90 | 0.93 | 0.92 | 0.93 | 0.92 | 0.00% | 0.92 | 0.92 | 0.92 |
| Stock Price Volatility | 2.64 | 3.37 | 3.93 | 3.93 | 3.96 | 5.86 | 5.86 | 4.21 | 4.58 | 5.86 |
| Sales Index (NL Sales) | 10.18 | 10.14 | 10.07 | 10.01 | 10.03 | 10.10 | 9.99 | 10.07 | 10.05 | 10.04 |
| Market Value Index (NL Market Value) | 11.74 | 11.46 | 11.56 | 11.50 | 11.72 | 11.60 | 11.57 | 11.57 | 11.61 | 11.59 |
| Size Index (NL Sales: MV) | 10.96 | 10.80 | 10.81 | 10.76 | 10.87 | 10.85 | 10.78 | 10.82 | 10.83 | 10.82 |
| Beta | 0.84 | 0.86 | 0.89 | 0.87 | 0.89 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 0.88 |
| TFP Adjusted Beta | 0.89 | 0.90 | 0.93 | 0.92 | 0.93 | 0.92 | 0.92 | 0.92 | 0.92 | 0.92 |
| Stock Price Volatility | 2.64 | 3.37 | 3.93 | 3.93 | 3.96 | 5.86 | 5.86 | 4.21 | 4.58 | 5.86 |
| Valuation Measures | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Economic Market Value (MV) | \$126,079.5 | \$94,846.7 | \$104,533.8 | \$99,182.1 | \$122,569.2 | \$109,451.1 | \$105,833.3 | \$106,116.5 | \$110,400.8 | \$107,642.2 |
| Economic Enterprise Value | \$95,381.9 \$125,802.4 | \$65,163.7 | \$73,361.5 | \$61,718.6 | \$111,582.7 | \$97,617.7 \$93,155.9 | \$94,391.1 \$90,076.7 | \$81,888.8 | \$90,306.4 | \$96,004.4 |
| Equity Market Value Total Capital | \$125,802.4 \$38,307.2 | \$83,619.4 \$41,571.3 | \$92,471.4 \$42,771.4 | \$76,888.3 \$51,497.7 | \$105,821.4 \$18,132.8 | \$93,155.9 \$21,034.2 | \$90,076.7 | \$90,391.3 \$35,001.5 | \$91,955.2 \$30,221.6 | \$91,616.3 \$20,686.6 |
| Market Value Created MVC (MV - Capital) | \$87,772.4 | \$53,275.4 | \$61,762.4 | \$47,684.3 | \$104,436.4 | \$88,416.9 | \$85,494.4 | \$71,115.1 | \$80,179.2 | \$86,955.6 |
| MVC Margin (MVC / Sales) | 331.38% | 210.73% | 262.22% | 213.92% | 459.44% | 364.26% | 391.49% | 301.00% | 347.12% | 377.16% |
| MVC Spread (MVC / Capital) | 229.13% | 128.15% | 144.40% | 92.59% | 575.95% | 420.35% | 420.35% | 203.18% | 265.30% | 420.35% |
| Current EVC Value (EP / WACC) | \$86,533.3 | \$69,360.1 | \$58,265.9 | \$34,100.4 | \$21,166.6 | \$89,603.1 | \$86,641.4 | \$53,325.9 | \$46,189.5 | \$88,122.3 |
| Current Operations Value COV | \$122,428.3 | \$108,467.9 | \$99,539.7 | \$80,176.4 | \$54,849.9 | \$108,122.1 | \$106,297.3 | \$89,057.9 | \$78,949.0 | \$107,209.7 |
| Current Operations Value Per Share | \$72.74 | \$67.04 | \$67.08 | \$54.28 | \$37.49 | \$89.36 | \$73.29 | \$61.40 | \$57.07 | \$80.60 |
| Future Growth Value (MVC - EVA Value) | \$3,651.2 | (\$13,621.2) | \$4,994.0 | \$19,005.6 | \$67,719.3 | \$1,328.9 | (\$464.0) | \$17,058.6 | \$31,451.8 | \$432.5 |
| Future Growth Value Reliance (FGV / MV) | 2.90% | -14.36% | 4.78% | 19.16% | 55.25% | 1.21% | -0.44% \$76.07 | 16.08% | 28.49% | 0.40% |
| Share Price Dividend Yield | \$78.99 1.95% | \$64.67 2.78% | \$52.12 3.88% | \$56.91 3.87% | \$72.03 3.30% | \$76.07 3.26% | \$76.07 | \$64.36 | \$68.34 | \$76.07 |
| Total Shareholder Return (TTM) | 31.25% | -15.35% | -15.53% | 13.06% | 29.87% | 8.87% | 0.00% | -15.39% | 6.18% | 11.32% |
| MV to IC Ratio | 3.29X | 2.28X | 2.44X | 1.93X | 6.76X | 5.20X | 5.20X | 3.03X | 3.65X | 5.20X |
| EV / EBITDAR Multiple | 6.10X | 4.40X | 5.20X | 4.83X | 8.77X | 6.23X | 7.29X | 5.84X | 6.58X | 6.71X |
| EV / NOPBIT Multiple | 10.66X | 8.12X | 9.87X | 10.77X | 20.75X | 11.18X | 15.19X | 11.60X | 13.66X | 12.85X |
| EV / NOPAT Multiple | 12.43X | 10.00X | 11.83X | 13.20X | 30.96X | 16.69X | 19.23X | 15.25X | 19.18X | 17.85X |
| EV / EP Multiple | 17.58X | 15.64X | 20.20X | 31.04X | 80.24X | 20.14X | 20.14X | 25.55X | 32.93X | 20.14X |
| Future Growth Value (% of MV) | 2.90% | -14.36% | 4.78% | 19.16% | 55.25% | 1.21% | -0.44% | 16.08% | 28.49% | 0.40% |
| Current Operations Value (% of MV) Market Value (COV + FGV %) | 97.10% 100.00% | 114.36% 100.00% | 95.22% 100.00% | 80.84% 100.00% | 44.75% 100.00% | 98.79% 100.00% | 100.44% 100.00% | 83.92% 100.00% | 71.51% 100.00% | 99.60% 100.00% |
| Basic Shares Outstanding | 1,683.0 | 1,618.0 | 1,484.0 | 1,477.0 | 1,463.0 | 1,210.0 | 1,450.4 | 1,450.4 | 1,383.3 | 1,330.2 |
| Source: Company Data, Financial statements and Tigress R | | 1,510.0 | ., 104.0 | ., +11.0 | ., 400.0 | .,210.0 | .,400.4 | 1,400.4 | 1,300.0 | 1,300.2 |

Tigress Financial Partners LLC - Member of FINRA / MSRB / SIPC
Research: (646) 780-8880 research@tigressfp.com
410 Park Avenue New York NY, 10022 (212) 430-8700 www.tigressfinancialpartners.com

Tigress Financial Partners seeks to do business with the companies that are the subject of these reports. Please refer to the last three pages of this report for important certification, disclosure and disclaimer Information.

© 2019 Tigress Financial Partners LLC. No part of this report may be reproduced or redistributed in any form.



December 5, 2019 Page 9 of 13

QUALCOMM Incorporated (QCOM-US)

Communications Equipment

Ratings History





Tigress Research Methodology Overview

We employ proprietary quantitative valuation models combined with dynamic fundamental analysis based on the principles of Economic Profit to formulate timely and insightful investment ratings, analysis, strategies, and recommendations.

We make key adjustments to reported financial data eliminating GAAP-based accounting distortions and measuring all companies on a cash operating basis.

Our proprietary research framework is a multi-factor model that scores and ranks companies based on their risk-adjusted ability to create Economic Profit relative to their current market value focusing on three key components:

Business Performance: Measuring economic profitability, growth and operating efficiency.

Risk: Measuring business sustainability, volatility, strength, and consistency.

Valuation: Linking business performance to market value. Measuring value created relative to capital employed and enterprise multiples of economic profit and cash flow.

We score and rank 24 key measurements of performance, risk, and value into relative market and industry investment recommendations.

Glossary of Key Terms and Measures

Excess Cash per Share: Excess Cash per Share is the amount of excess cash divided by basic shares outstanding. Excess Cash consists of all

cash and short-term securities less operating cash needed to run the business. Operating Cash is 5% of TTM net sales

revenue

EBITDAR: Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation, Amortization, and Restructuring and Rent Costs. This is especially

important when comparing companies that use a significant amount of leased assets like restaurants and retailers.

NOPAT: Net Operating Profit after Tax represents a company's after-tax cash operating profit excluding financing costs.

Total Invested Capital: Total Invested Capital the total cash investment that shareholders and debt holders have made during the life of the

company

Return on Capital: Return on Capital equals NOPAT divided by Total Invested Capital. It is a key measure of operating efficiency. ROC

quantifies how well a company generates cash flow relative to the capital invested in its business.

Cost of Capital: Is the proportionately weighted cost of each category of capital – common equity, preferred equity and debt.

Economic Profit: Economic Profit is the net operating income after tax less the opportunity cost of the total capital invested. It is the most

important driver of shareholder value.

Current Operations Value: Current Operations Value is the portion of market value based on the discounted present value of the current earnings

stream assuming it remains constant forever.

Future Growth Value: Future Growth Value is the portion of market value based on un-earned Economic Profit



December 5, 2019 Page 10 of 13

Contacts

Ivan Feinseth
Director of Research
(646) 780-8901 Direct
ifeinseth@tigressfp.com

Hollis Copeland Heat of Equity Capital Markets (646) 780-8940 Direct hcopeland@tigressfp.com

Barney Greengrass
Capital Markets / Sales & Trading
(646) 780-8914 Direct
bgreengrass@tigressfp.com

Aaron Ju Research Analyst (646) 780-8887 Direct aaronju@tigressfp.com

Joaquin Escamille
Head of Debt Capital Markets
(646) 780-8910 Direct
jescamille@tigressfp.com

Ernest Williams
Capital Markets / Sales & Trading
(646) 780-8886 Direct
ewilliams@tigressfp.com

Brad Distel Research Support (646) 780-8938 Direct bdistel@tigressfp.com

Andrew Mayers
Operations Manager
(646) 780-8895 Direct
amayers@tigressfp.com

Lily Li Head, Global Wealth Management (646) 780-8903 Direct lilyeli@tigressfp.com



December 5, 2019 Page 11 of 13

Analyst Certification

I, Ivan Feinseth, hereby certify that the views expressed herein accurately reflect my personal views about the subject company and their securities and that I have not been and will not be directly or indirectly compensated for expressing specific recommendations or views in the report.

Research Disclosures

Employees, officers, directors and shareholders of Tigress Financial Partners LLC and of any of Tigress Financial Partners LLC affiliated entities that are not directly involved with the production of any Tigress Research report (s) and / or their family members may buy / sell or hold securities for their own accounts contrary to the current recommendation expressed in any report published by Tigress Research.

Tigress Financial Partners LLC, as well as affiliates of Tigress Financial Partners LLC, provide or may seek to provide investment banking, consulting and / or other services to the companies and / or the officers, directors, and employees of the companies that are the subject of research reports published by Tigress Research.

Tigress Financial Partners research personnel, including the analyst(s) responsible for the production of this report, receive compensation based upon the overall profitability of the entire firm including profits derived from investment banking revenues.

Tigress Research Investment Rating Meanings and Distribution

| Tigress Resea | ch employs a five-tier rating system for evaluating the investment | Ra |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| firms within out to the general | I potential return associated with owning the common equity of rated research universe. The potential return is measured on a relative basis market which is represented by the S&P 500 and to the subject ustry peer group as indicated. | Co Ui |
| Rating: | Meaning: | |
| | | |

| Rating | Distribution | (12/04/2019) |
|--------|--------------|--------------|
|--------|--------------|--------------|

| to the general market which is represented by the S&P 500 and to the subject company's industry peer group as indicated. | | Companies Under Coverage | | | Relationship Companies Under Coverage* | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|------|----------------------------------------------|------|
| Rating: | Meaning: | | # | % | # | % |
| Strong Buy: | Expect significant price gains in the price of the stock relative to its industry peer group and general market over the next 12 months. | | 16 | 13% | 1 | 15% |
| Buy: | Expect out-performance for the price of the stock relative to its industry peer group and general market over the next 12 months. | | 56 | 46% | 5 | 70% |
| Neutral: | Expect little or no outperformance opportunity over the next 12 months. | | 44 | 37% | 1 | 15% |
| Underperform: | Expect underperformance for the price of the stock relative to its industry peer group and general market over the next 12 months. | | 5 | 4% | 0 | 0% |
| Sell: | Expect price decline or significant relative market and industry underperformance over the next 12 months. | | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| Not Rated | No Current Research Rating | | NA | NA | 65 | NA |
| Financial Partner | mpanies under research coverage are companies in which Tigress s LLC or one of its affiliates has received compensation for investment vestment banking services from the company, affiliated entities and / | Total | 121 | 100% | 72 | 100% |

or its employees within the past twelve months or expects to do so within the next three months.



December 5, 2019 Page 12 of 13

Specific Disclosures for the companies that are the subject of this Report

Disclosure: Company: QUALCOMM Incorporated (QCOM-US) 14 Key Disclosure:

- The Analyst or a household member responsible for the production of this report currently holds a position in securities of the company that is the primary subject of this report in a personal, related or beneficial account.
- The Analyst or a household member responsible for the production of this report beneficially owns one percent or more in securities of the company that is the primary subject of this report in a personal, related or beneficial account.
- Tigress Financial Partners LLC together with its affiliates beneficially owns one percent or more of the security that is the primary subject of this report.
- The Analyst or a household member responsible for the production of this report currently serves as an officer, director or advisory board member of the company that is the primary subject of this report.
- An employee of Tigress Financial Partners LLC, its affiliates or subsidiaries currently serves as an officer, director or advisory board member of the company that is the primary subject of this report.
- Tigress Financial Partners LLC, its affiliates or subsidiaries is acting as manager/co-manager, underwriter, selling group member, placement or sales agent regarding an offering of securities of this subject company/entity or one of its affiliates.
- Tigress Financial Partners LLC, its affiliates or subsidiaries has acted as manager/co-manager, underwriter, selling group member, placement or sales agent regarding an offering of securities of this subject company/entity or one of its affiliates within the past 12 months.
- Tigress Financial Partners LLC or an affiliated entity currently receives compensation for non-investment banking services from the company and / or employees and / or affiliated persons of the company that is the primary subject of this report.
- Within the last 12 months, Tigress Financial Partners LLC, or an affiliated entity has received compensation for investment banking services from the company that is the primary subject of this report.
- Within the last 12 months, Tigress Financial Partners LLC, or an affiliated entity has received compensation for non-investment banking services from the company that is the primary subject of this report.
- Within the last 12 months, Tigress Financial Partners LLC, or an affiliated entity has received compensation for non-investment banking services from employees and / or affiliated persons of the company that is the primary subject of this report.
- In the next 3 months, Tigress Financial Partners LLC, or an affiliated entity, expects to receive compensation for investment banking services from the company that is the primary subject of this report.
- In the next 3 months, Tigress Financial Partners LLC, or an affiliated entity, expects to receive compensation for noninvestment banking services from the company that is the primary subject of this report.
- Accounts managed by Tigress Financial Partners LLC, and / or an employee or an affiliated entity currently hold a position in the security that is the primary subject of this report.
- Tigress Financial Partners LLC and /or an affiliated entity currently has contracted the products and / or services of the company that is the primary subject of this report.



December 5, 2019 Page 13 of 13

Research Report Disclaimer

This report is produced for informational purposes only and is not a solicitation to buy or sell any securities or services from any companies or issuers mentioned herein or to participate in any particular trading strategy or in any jurisdiction in which such an offer or solicitation would violate applicable laws or regulations.

Tigress research is distributed in the United States by Tigress Financial Partners LLC a registered broker dealer with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) and a member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (FINRA).

The information contained herein has been obtained or derived from sources believed to be reliable but its accuracy and completeness is not guaranteed and should not be the sole basis for any investment decision but only to be used as a factor in the investment decision process.

This report does not provide individually tailored investment advice and has been prepared without regard to the individual financial circumstances and investment objectives of any person(s) receiving it. The analysis and conclusions herein are not a complete analysis of every material fact respecting any company, industry, or security. The opinions expressed in this report reflect the judgment of the author(s) at this date and are subject to change without further notice. Tigress Financial Partners is under no obligation to provide updates to recipients of any previously issued reports or recommendations.

The market value and expected income from any investment may vary because of changes in interest rates or foreign exchange rates, securities prices or market indexes, operational or financial conditions of the underlying companies or other factors. Past performance is not indicative of future performance. Estimates of future performance, research ratings, and target prices are based on assumptions that may not be realized. Unless otherwise stated, the cover page provides the most recently available closing price on the primary exchange for the subject company's securities/instruments.

Securities are offered through Tigress Financial Partners LLC a SEC Registered Broker Dealer and registered investment advisor and a member of FINRA/MSRB/SIPC which clears its securities transactions and provides custody of client accounts on a fully disclosed basis through Pershing LLC, a subsidiary of The Bank of New York Mellon. Securities in your account are protected up to \$500,000 of which \$250,000 can be for claims for cash awaiting reinvestment. Please note that SIPC does not protect against loss due to market fluctuation. For additional information, please go to www.sipc.org.

In addition to SIPC protection, Pershing provides Tigress Financial Partners LLC client accounts coverage in excess of SIPC limits from Lloyd's of London, in conjunction with other insurance companies. The excess of SIPC coverage provides an aggregate loss limit of \$1 billion for eligible securities over all client accounts and a per-client loss limit of \$1.9 million for cash awaiting reinvestment within the aggregate loss limit of \$1 billion. The excess of SIPC coverage does not protect against loss due to market fluctuation. For additional information, please go to www.lloyds.com. Pershing's excess of SIPC coverage is provided by Lloyd's of London in conjunction with XL Specialty Insurance Co., Axis Specialty Europe Ltd., Great Lakes Reinsurance (UK) PLC and Ironshore Specialty Insurance Co.

About Tigress Financial Partners LLC

Tigress Financial Partners is a specialized financial services firm providing expertise and services in investment banking, investment research, asset management, corporate advisory, and trade execution services.

Tigress Financial Partners provides its services to corporate entities, institutional investors, high-net worth individual investors, public and private pensions, federal, state and municipal governments.

Tigress Financial Partners LLC is a registered broker dealer and registered investment advisor with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) and a member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (FINRA), the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board (MSRB) and a member of the Securities Investor Protection Corporation (SIPC).

Tigress Financial Partners LLC is a Woman-Owned Business Enterprise (WBE) and is nationally certified by WBENC, the Women's Business Enterprise National Council.

Tigress Financial Partners LLC is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Tigress Holdings LLC. For further information, please go to www.tigressfinancialpartners.com.

About BCS Global Markets

BCS Global Markets is affiliate of Tigress Financial Partners, and it holds a minority stake in its broker-dealer.

BCS Global Markets is the Global Markets and Investment Banking division of BCS Financial Group and offers prime services and global markets business lines to institutional clients in Russia and internationally. For further information, please go to https://www.bcsgm.com

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning or otherwise without prior expressed permission in writing from Tigress Financial Partners LLC. All trademarks, service marks and logos used in this report are trademarks or service marks or registered trademarks or service of their respective owners.

© 2019 Tigress Financial Partners LLC. All Rights reserved.